

- Annalen der Hydrographie und maritimen Meteorologie*—Contd.
- Perlewitz, P. Ist das Fliegen heute unabhängig vom Wetter? Welche Rolle spielt der Wind beim Fliegen? p. 286–290. (September.)
- Grosse, W. Statistische Berechnungen der Winde für Bremen. p. 321–323. (Oktober.)
- Perlewitz, P. Zur Regenverteilung auf dem Atlantischen Ozean. p. 331–332. (Oktober.) [With rainfall chart for July.]
- Perlewitz, P., & Ahlgrimm, [Fr.] Wissenschaftliche Freiballonfahrt mit Funkbild-Übertragungsversuchen. p. 316–321. (Oktober.)
- Astronomical society of the Pacific. Publications. San Francisco.* v. 39. December, 1927.
- Johnson, James Halvor. On the altitude of the aurora. p. 347–350.
- Beiträge zur Geophysik. Leipzig.* 18. Band, 3. Heft. 1927.
- Baur, Franz. Zusammenhänge des Witterungscharakters des März in Deutschland mit der gleichzeitigen und der vorausgegangenen Luftdruckverteilung. p. 225–246.
- Götz, F. W. Paul. Strahlungsmessungen in Montana (Wallis) durch Prof. A. Gockel. p. 262–265.
- Pollak, Leo Wenzel. Verallgemeinerte Isobaren. p. 292–312.
- Electrical world. New York.* v. 90. August 27, 1927.
- Peek, F. W., jr. Protection from lightning. II. p. 408–412.
- Engineering news-record. New York.* v. 99. 1927.
- General Jadwin reports on flood protection system for Mississippi River. p. 961–966. (Dec. 15.) [Abst. in this review.]
- Stuhrman, E. A. Repair of hurricane damage to two Miami buildings. p. 1050–1053. (Dec. 29.)
- France. Académie des sciences. Comptes rendus. Paris.* t. 185. 1927.
- Devaux. Sur la mesure de la densité des champs de neige et des glaciers. p. 1147–1149. (21 novembre.)
- Lavauden, L. Quelques effets de la sécheresse sur les vertébrés supérieurs de l'Afrique du Nord. p. 1210–1212. (28 novembre.)
- Hobbs, William Herbert. Les expéditions au Groenland de l'Université de Michigan. p. 1294–1296. (5 décembre.)
- Devaux, Joseph. Sur la formation des glaciers par fusion diurne et regel nocturne des névés. p. 1602–1604. (27 décembre.)
- Heem en dampkring. Den Haag.* 25 jaargang. December 1927.
- Albada, L. E. W. van. Stereoscopische wolkenopnamen. p. 372–379.
- Időjárás. Budapest.* v. 31. Szeptember-október 1927.
- Hille, A. Meteorologische Beobachtungen während des Fluges. p. 158. [Abstract.]
- Imperial academy. Proceedings. Tokyo.* v. 3. October, 1927.
- Kaburaki, Tokuni. Notes on the protective value of wind-breaks. p. 561–563.
- Marine observer. London.* v. 5. January, 1928.
- Smith, H. T. The extraction and compilation of marine meteorological data by mechanical methods. p. 10–14.
- Meteorologia pratica. Montecassino.* Anno 8. Maggio-giugno 1927.
- Bilancini, Raoul. Contributo allo studio della influenza della radiazione sul clima. p. 110–112.
- Meteorologia pratica*—Continued.
- Bilancini, Raoul. Contributo allo studio della variazione del clima. p. 108–109.
- Crestani, Giuseppe. Le trombe in Italia nel 1926. p. 113–114.
- Crestani, G., & Paoloni, B. Ciò che insegnano i recenti voli transatlantici. Di navi aeroporti. Stazioni radiometeorologiche su gli oceani. p. 115–131.
- Majo, Ester. Composti azotati disciolti nella pioggia a Portici. p. 105–107.
- Martinozzi, Leonardo. Le stagioni piovose delle Isole Britanniche. p. 132–134.
- Norske videnskaps-akadem. *Geofysiske publikasjoner. Oslo.* v. 4, no. 3. 1927.
- Gaarder, Torbjörn. Die Sauerstoffverhältnisse im östlichen Teil des Nord-Atlantischen Ozeans.
- Port-au-Prince. Observatoire météorologique. Séminaire-Collège St.-Martial. Bulletin annuel. Port-au-Prince.* 1925.
- Baltenweck, R. Le P. Ignace Scherer. p. iii–vi. [Obituary. With portrait.]
- Reale accademia dei lincei. Atti. Roma. Rendiconti.* v. (8) 6. 1927.
- Burruzz, M. Andamenti periodici della temperatura media diurna a Modena. p. 46–49. [Fasc. 1–2.]
- Eredia, F. La direzione risultante dei venti alle varie altezze desunta dalle osservazioni di paoloni piloti eseguite a Vigna di Valle (Bracciano). p. 49–53. (Fasc. 1–2.)
- Ruda, F. Sulla spiegazione del raggio verde. p. 152–165. (Fasc. 5–6.) p. 228–230. (Fasc. 7–8.)
- Revue de géographie alpine. Grenoble.* t. 15. 1927. fascicule 2.
- Gex, F. Le climat de 1926 en Savoie. p. 317–335.
- Royal meteorological society. Quarterly journal. London.* v. 53 October, 1927.
- Ångström, Anders. On the unit of radiation in meteorological treatises on actinometry. p. 448–449.
- Bower, S. Morris. Report on winter thunderstorms in the British Islands from January 1st to March 31st, 1926. p. 421–438.
- Chree, C. The effect of pressure on the readings of thermometers. p. 438.
- Jeffreys, Harold. Cyclones and the general circulation. p. 401–406.
- Meyer, George M. Early water-mills in relation to changes in the rainfall of East Kent. p. 407–419.
- The range of atmospherics. A report from the Committee on the relation between atmospherics and weather. p. 327–400.
- Treloar, H. M. The variation of eddy viscosity with wind velocity and season. p. 439–445.
- A waterspout off the Needles. p. 420.
- Watson, R. A. Nephoscope observations at Mauritius. p. 446–448.
- Sociedad científica "Antonio Alzate." *Memorias y revista. México.* Tomo 47. 1927. Núms. 1–4.
- Gallo, Joaquín. Las manchas solares y las lluvias en la ciudad de México. p. 55–58.
- Zeitschrift für Physik. Berlin.* 42. Band. 1. Heft. 1927.
- Cario, Günther. Die Wellenlänge der grünen Nordlichtlinie. p. 15–21.

## SOLAR OBSERVATIONS

### SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING DECEMBER, 1927

By HERBERT H. KIMBALL, Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments and exposures and an account of the method of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to the REVIEW for January, 1924, 52:42, January, 1925, 53:29, and July, 1925, 53:318.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities were above the normal values for December at all three stations except during afternoons at Madison, Wis., and Lincoln, Nebr.

Table 2 shows a slight excess in the total solar radiation received on a horizontal surface directly from the sun and diffusely from the sky, at all three stations for which normals have been determined, as compared with the December normals for these stations.

Skylight polarization measurements at Washington made on six days give a mean of 52 per cent, with a maximum of 57 per cent on the 5th. These are considerably below the corresponding normal values for Washington for December. At Madison the ground was covered with snow during most of the month and in consequence no skylight polarization measurements were made.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during December, 1928

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

## WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance									
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
	75th mer. time	Air mass								
	e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0
		mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.
Dec. 5.		4.37	0.81	0.98	1.09	1.28	1.31	1.13	0.99	0.81
6.		3.81	0.84	0.99	1.00	1.19				
8.		12.24					1.37	1.22	1.12	1.01
9.		0.79	0.87	0.99	1.17	1.37		1.17	1.01	0.87
10.		1.88	0.73	0.85	0.99	1.25		1.10	0.96	1.37
17.		1.52	0.94	1.05	1.20	1.38		1.17	1.07	0.93
19.		1.07				1.28				1.12
27.		2.36	0.56	0.75	0.92	1.08		1.00		2.87
28.		3.30				1.32				3.15
Means.			0.80	0.94	1.08	1.27	(1.34)	1.13	1.03	0.90
Departures.			+0.01	+0.04	+0.03	+0.04		+0.10	+0.12	+0.11

## MADISON, WIS.

	1.32	1.08	1.18	1.30	1.28	1.39	1.51	1.27	1.27	1.52
Dec. 20.	1.78	1.08	1.18	1.28	1.39	1.51		1.27		2.26
21.	1.68	0.85	1.02	1.15				1.04		2.36
23.	1.45	1.00	1.11	1.24	1.38	1.53		1.21		1.96
Means.		0.98	1.10	1.24	(1.38)	(1.52)		1.17		
Departures.		+0.02	±0.00	+0.02	+0.06			-0.10		

## LINCOLN, NEBR.

	0.86	0.51	0.84	1.01	1.14	1.39	1.49	1.60	1.01	0.92	0.71
Dec. 9.		0.15	0.81	1.06	1.16				1.00	0.98	1.78
14.		0.98	1.07	1.20	1.33	1.64			1.19	1.05	0.86
15.		0.91									1.12
16.		0.96	1.09	1.21	1.29	1.36			1.16	0.99	0.96
17.		0.86	1.00	1.12	1.31	1.50					0.81
19.		1.07							1.17	1.03	0.98
20.		1.52				1.07	1.15				1.96
Means.			0.96	1.09	1.23	1.45	(1.62)		1.11	1.04	0.93
Departures.			+0.02	+0.03	±0.00	+0.06			-0.09	-0.03	-0.03

\* Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—Solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface

[Gram-calories per square centimeter of horizontal surface]

Week begin-	Average daily radiation						Average daily departure from normal		
	Wash- ington	Madi- son	Lin- coln	Chi- cago	New York	Twin Falls	Wash- ington	Madi- son	Lin- coln
1927									
Dec. 3.	150	125	185	97	105	171	+8	+8	+15
Dec. 10.	124	76	183	47	72	132	-17	-44	+10
Dec. 17.	182	151	198	78	141		+39	+26	+26
Dec. 24.	143	85	172	66	112	162	-1	+46	-7
Deficiency at end of year							-8,415	-5,618	-7,035

## POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

Communicated by Capt. C. S. Freeman, Superintendent U. S. Naval Observatory

Data furnished by Naval Observatory, in cooperation with Harvard, Yerkes, and Mount Wilson observatories

Date	Eastern stand- ard civil time	Heliographic		Area <sup>1</sup>		Total area for each day
		Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group	
1927						
Nov. 8 (Harvard)	h. m.	°	°			
Nov. 10 (Harvard)	13 15	-23.0	-8.0			153
	10 45	-72.0	+5.5			97
		-67.0	-5.0			795
		-17.5	+7.5			159
		+2.0	-8.0			1,082
		+3.0	-15.5			2,133
Nov. 25 (Harvard)	14 00	+14.0	-13.0			64
		+18.5	-13.0	165		
		+51.5	+11.5			436
		+63.0	-5.5			244
Dec. 1 (Naval Observatory)	11 51	-37.0	+13.5	8		
		-33.5	-11.0	15		
		+25.0	-15.5			77
		+74.0	-18.0			93
		+85.0	-16.0			463
Dec. 2 (Mount Wilson)	11 40	-75.0	+7.0	33		
		-55.0	-14.0			24
		-20.0	-10.0	31		
		+39.0	-14.0	35		
Dec. 4 (Mount Wilson)	14 15	-25.0	-21.0			123
		+66.0	-14.0			3
Dec. 5 (Naval Observatory)	11 42	-83.0	+18.5	62		
		-42.5	-11.5			31
		-14.5	-22.0			108
Dec. 6 (Naval Observatory)	11 42	-75.0	-10.5			154
		-74.0	+18.5	62		
		-66.5	+19.0	62		
		-29.0	-12.0			62
		-5.0	-21.5	46		
		+0.5	-21.0	62		
Dec. 7 (Harvard)	14 48	-60.0	-10.5			468
		-55.0	+18.5	162		
		-0.5	-10.5			109
		+15.0	-21.5	68		
Dec. 8 (Naval Observatory)	11 36	-77.0	+11.5	161		
		-77.0	+4.5	123		
		-49.5	-11.0			62
		-47.5	+19.0	31		
		-42.5	-9.5			77
		-37.5	+19.5	46		
		-3.0	-11.5	62		
		+2.0	-11.0			62
		+6.0	-9.5	46		
		+22.0	-22.0	31		
		+28.5	-21.5	31		
		-64.5	+5.0	139		
Dec. 9 (Naval Observatory)	11 41	-37.5	-10.5			571
		-34.0	+19.5	31		
		-29.5	-8.5			46
		-25.0	+20.0	46		
		+9.0	-11.0			123
		+14.5	-10.0			170
		+44.5	-11.0			37
		+48.0	-10.0	31		
Dec. 10 (Naval Observatory)	11 41	-50.5	+5.0	139		
		-23.0	-10.5			31
		-17.5	-8.5			46
		+21.5	-12.0			247
		+26.5	-13.0			46
		+29.0	-9.5			123
		+55.0	-19.5	31		
		+88.5	-12.0	46		
Dec. 12 (Harvard)	14 40	-22.0	+4.5	49		
		+13.0	-6.5	171		
		+54.5	-10.0			1,864
		+2.5	+5.0			2,084
		+14.5	-15.0	6		
		+39.0	-9.0	25		
		+73.0	-14.5			216
		+77.0	-12.0			62

<sup>1</sup> Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millions of the sun's visible hemisphere. The total area, including spots and groups, is given for each day in the last column.